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From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT FENSTER & Co

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NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF FENSTER & COMPANY THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY 2002 LTD. OR THE DECLARATION Attn. Fenster, Paul 10/516926 (PCT Rule 44.1) P.O.Box 10256 IL-49002 Petach Tikva PIO 01 DEC 200 Date of mailing (day/month/year) 02/09/2003 Applicant's or agent's file reference 340/03468 FOR FURTHER ACTION See paragraphs 1 and 4 below International application No. International filing date (day/month/year) PCT/IL 03/00438 26/05/2003 Applicant BAUSI, Lior

_									
1.		The appl	icant is hereby n	otified that the International Search Report has been established and is transmitted herewith.					
		Filing of	of amendments and statement under Article 19:						
		The appl	icant is entitled,	ant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the claims of the International Application (see Rule 46):					
		W/L 0	The March 11-16 A						
		When?		or filing such amendments is normally 2 months from the date of transmittal of the earch Report; however, for more details, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.					
				and the port, nonever, for more details, see the notes on the accompanying sneet.					
		Where?	Directly to the	International Bureau of WIPO					
				34, chemin des Colombettes					
			*	1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland					
				Fascimile No.: (41–22) 740.14.35					
		For more	e detailed instru	actions, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.					
2.		The appli	icant is hereby n	otified that no international Search Report will be established and that the declaration under					
	_	Article 17	(2)(a) to that eff	ect is transmitted herewith.					
3.	\Box	With ren	ard to the prote	et against payment of (on) additional too(s) yeads. Dula 40.0. the smalless till a salts the salts					
٠.	L		and to all prote	est against payment of (an) additional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that:					
		the	protest together	with the decision thereon has been transmitted to the international Bureau together with the					
		— арр	sicants request	to forward the texts of both the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices,					
		no	decision has bee	n made yet on the protest; the applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.					
		_		, and a construction of the state of the sta					
4	Furti	ner action	(s). The anni	cant is reminded of the following:					
٠.				•					
	Short	tly after 18	months from the	e priority date, the international application will be published by the International Bureau.					
	ar Lr	te applicant wisnes to avoid or postoone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the international application, or of the							
	con	rity claim, must reach the International Bureau as provided in Rules 90bis.1 and 90bis.3, respectively, before the appletion of the technical preparations for international publication.							
			·						
	Wig	n 18 moni hee to nos	uns from the price	rity date, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant					
			,	Into the national phase until 30 months from the priority date (in some Offices even later).					
	Withi	n 20 mont	the from the pric	rity date, the applicant must perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase					
	Det	ore all des	Signated Offices	which have not been elected in the demand or in a later election within 19 months from the					

Name and mailing address of the International Searching Authority

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentiaan 2

NL-2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, - Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

priority date or could not be elected because they are not bound by Chapter II.

Authorized officer

Tatjana Nebesky

NOTES TO FORM PCT/ISA/220

These Notes are intended to give the basic instructions concerning the filing of amendments under article 19. The Notes are based on the requirements of the Patent Cooperation Treaty, the Regulations and the Administrative Instructions under that Treaty. In case of discrepancy between these Notes and those requirements, the latter are applicable. For more detailed information, see also the PCT Applicant's Guide, a publication of WIPO.

In these Notes, "Article", "Rule", and "Section" refer to the provisions of the PCT, the PCT Regulations and the PCT Administrative Instructions respectively.

INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING AMENDMENTS UNDER ARTICLE 19

The applicant has, after having received the international search report, one opportunity to amend the claims of the international application. It should however be emphasized that, since all parts of the international application (claims, description and drawings) may be amended during the international proliminary examination procedure, there is usually no need to file amendments of the claims under Article 19 except where, e.g. the applicant wants the latter to be published for the purposes of provisional protection or has another reason for amending the claims before international polication. Furthermore, it should be emphasized that provisional protection is available in some States only.

What parts of the international application may be amended?

Under Article 19, only the claims may be amended.

During the International phase, the claims may also be amended (or further amended) under Article 34 before the International Preliminary Examining Authority. The description and drawings may only be amended under Article 34 before the International Examining Authority.

Upon entry into the national phase, all parts of the international application may be amended under Article 28 or, where applicable, Article 41.

When?

Within 2 months from the date of transmittal of the international search report or 16 months from the priority date, whichever time limit expires later. It should be noted, however, that the amendments will be considered as having been received on time if they are received by the International Bureau after the expiration of the applicable time limit but before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication (Rule 46.1).

Where not to file the amendments?

The amendments may only be filed with the International Bureau and not with the receiving Office or the International Searching Authority (Rule 46.2).

Where a demand for international preliminary examination has been is filed, see below.

How?

Either by cancelling one or more entire claims, by adding one or more new claims or by amending the text of one or more of the claims as filed.

A replacement sheet must be submitted for each sheet of the claims which, on account of an amendment or amendments, differs from the sheet originally filed.

All the claims appearing on a replacement sheet must be numbered in Arabic numerals. Where a claim is cancelled, no renumbering of the other claims is required. In all cases where claims are renumbered, they must be renumbered consecutively (Administrative Instructions, Section 205(b)).

The amendments must be made in the language in which the international application is to be published.

What documents must/may accompany the amendments?

Letter (Section 205(b)):

The amendments must be submitted with a letter.

The letter will not be published with the international application and the amended claims. It should not be confused with the "Statement under Article 19(1)" (see below, under "Statement under Article 19(1)").

The letter must be in English or French, at the choice of the applicant. However, if the language of the international application is English, the letter must be in English; if the language of the international application is French, the letter must be in French.

Notes to Form PCT/ISA/220 (first sheet) (January 1994)

NOTES TO FORM PCT/ISA/220 (continued)

The letter must indicate the differences between the claims as filed and the claims as amended. It must, in particular, indicate, in connection with each claim appearing in the international application (it being understood that identical indications concerning several claims may be grouped), whether

- (i) the claim is unchanged;
- (ii) the claim is cancelled;
- (iii) the claim is new;
- (iv) the claim replaces one or more claims as filed;
- (v) the claim is the result of the division of a claim as filed.

The following examples illustrate the manner in which amendments must be explained in the accompanying letter:

- 1 [Where originally there were 48 claims and after amendment of some claims there are 51]: "Claims 1 to 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37 to 48 replaced by amended claims bearing the same numbers; claims 30, 33 and 36 unchanged; new claims 49 to 51 added."
- 2 [Where originally there were 15 claims and after amendment of all claims there are 11]: "Claims 1 to 15 replaced by amended claims 1 to 11."
- 3 (Where originally there were 14 claims and the amendments consist in cancelling some claims and in adding new claims?)
 "Claims 1 to 6 and 14 unchanged; claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added." or "Claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added; all other claims unchanged."
- Where vanous kinds of amendments are made): "Claims 1-10 unchanged; claims 11 to 13, 18 and 19 cancelled; claims 14, 15 and 16 replaced by amended claim 14, claim 17 subdivided into amended claims 15, 16 and 17; new claims 20 and 21 added."

"Statement under article 19(1)" (Rule 46.4)

The amendments may be accompanied by a statement explaining the amendments and indicating any impact that such amendments might have on the description and the drawings (which cannot be amended under Article 19(1)).

The statement will be published with the international application and the amended claims.

It must be in the language in which the international appplication is to be published.

It must be brief, not exceeding 500 words if in English or if translated into English.

It should not be confused with and does not reptace the letter indicating the differences between the claims as filed and as amended. It must be filed on a separate sheet and must be identified as such by a heading, preferably by using the words "Statement under Article 19(1)."

It may not contain any disparaging comments on the international search report or the relevance of citations contained in that report. Reference to citations, relevant to a given claim, contained in the international search report may be made only in connection with an amendment of that claim.

Consequence if a demand for international preliminary examination has already been filed

If, at the time of filing any amendments under Article 19, a demand for international preliminary examination has already been submitted, the applicant must preferably, at the same time of filing the amendments with the International Bureau, also file a copy of such amendments with the International Preliminary Examining Authority (see Rule 62.2(a), first sentence).

Consequence with regard to translation of the international application for entry into the national phase

The applicant's attention is drawn to the fact that, where upon entry into the national phase, a translation of the claims as amended under Article 19 may have to be furnished to the designated/elected Offices, instead of, or in addition to, the translation of the claims as filed.

For further details on the requirements of each designated/elected Office, see Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide.



PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 340/03468	FOR FURTHER see Notification of Transmittal of International Search Report (Form PCT/ISA/220) as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.						
International application No.	International filing date (day/month/year)	(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year)					
PCT/IL 03/00438	26/05/2003	29/05/2002					
Applicant Applicant	20/03/2003	29/03/2002					
BAUSI, Lior							
according to Article 18. A copy is being to		nority and is transmitted to the applicant					
This International Search Report consists of a total of sheets. X It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.							
1. Basis of the report							
 a. With regard to the language, the language in which it was filed, un 	e international search was carried out on the bas niess otherwise indicated under this item.	sis of the International application in the					
Authority (Hule 23.1(b)).							
 b. With regard to any nucleotide a was carried out on the basis of the 	nd/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the in he sequence listing :	ternational application, the international search					
	ional application in written form.	•					
filed together with the in	ternational application in computer readable form	n.					
furnished subsequently t	to this Authority in written form.						
fumished subsequently (
the statement that the suinternational application	sequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the s filed has been furnished.						
the statement that the in fumished	formation recorded in computer readable form is	identical to the written sequence listing has been					
2. Certain claims were for	und unsearchable (See Box i).						
3. X Unity of Invention is la	cking (see Box II).						
4. With regard to the title,							
the text is approved as s	ubmitted by the applicant.						
the text has been establi	shed by this Authority to read as follows:						
5. With regard to the abstract.							
the text is approved as submitted by the applicant. the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authority as it appears in Box III. The applicant may, within one month from the date of malling of this International search report, submit comments to this Authority.							
6. The figure of the drawings to be pub							
as suggested by the app		X None of the figures.					
because the applicant fai	iled to suggest a figure.						
because this figure better	r characterizes the invention.						

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 G01S3/14 G01S G01S5/00 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC **B. FIELDS SEARCHED** Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7 G01S Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, PAJ, WPI Data C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Category * Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. X WO OO 28345 A (DELALAT HAMID :MICRO 1 POSITIONING AB (SE)) 18 May 2000 (2000-05-18) page 5, line 35 -page 9, line 29; figures 2-11 Y GB 1 475 414 A (LICENTIA GMBH) 2-11 1 June 1977 (1977-06-01) page 2, line 13-32 Y US 3 939 477 A (GREEN TERENCE C ET AL) 2-11 17 February 1976 (1976-02-17) column 2, line 41 -column 5, line 13; figures 1-7 Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex. Special categories of cited documents: "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance invention "E" earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention filing date cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or *P* document published prior to the International filing date but later than the priority date claimed *&* document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the International search Date of mailing of the international search report 19 August 2003 02/09/2003 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo ni,

Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

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Fanjul Caudevilla, J



tional Application No PCT/IL 03/00438

C.(Continu	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	PC1/1L 03/00438
ategory *	Citation of document, with indication where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
1	US 2 523 280 A (CHESUS FRANK O ET AL) 26 September 1950 (1950-09-26) column 2, line 34 -column 3, line 52; figure 1	2-11
(/	US 6 373 430 B1 (BEASON LAWRENCE W ET AL) 16 April 2002 (2002-04-16) column 3, line 26 -column 4, line 57;	1
	figures 1-4	19-46
'	US 5 389 934 A (KASS SHELDON) 14 February 1995 (1995-02-14) column 1, line 51 -column 2, line 61; figures 1,2	19-46
١	US 6 111 539 A (MANNINGS ROBIN THOMAS ET AL) 29 August 2000 (2000-08-29) column 10, line 32-36	43-46
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International Application No. PCT/IL 03 00438

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. Claims: 1-42

Watson-Watts (amplitude comparison) portable direction finding system.

2. Claims: 43-46

GPS assisted portable location system based upon upgraded cellular phones.



PCT/IL 03/00438

Box I	Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of Item 1 of first sheet)
This Inte	ernational Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:
1.	Claims Nos.: because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
2.	Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3.	Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).
Box II	Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)
This inte	rnational Searching Authority found multiple Inventions in this international application, as follows:
	see additional sheet
1.	As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. X	As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3.	As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4.	No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international Search Report is restricted to the Invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:
Remark (The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest. No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

ERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

enat Application No PCT/IL 03/00438

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 0028345	A	18-05-2000	AU CA EP WO SE US	1591400 A 2349830 A1 1151320 A1 0028345 A1 9902400 A 6414633 B1	29-05-2000 18-05-2000 07-11-2001 18-05-2000 20-07-2000 02-07-2002
GB 1475414	A	01-06-1977	DE AT AT CH FR IT	2328720 A1 349073 B 463374 A 576151 A5 2232765 A1 1014714 B	19-12-1974 26-03-1979 15-08-1978 31-05-1976 03-01-1975 30-04-1977
US 3939477	A	17-02-1976	NONE		
US 2523280	Α	26-09-1950	NONE		**************************************
US 6373430	B1	16-04-2002	US	6492941 B1	10-12-2002
US 5389934	A	14-02-1995	NONE		
US 6111539	A	29-08-2000	AUU AUU CA DE DE EP E E F I O N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	684228 B2 3393195 A 695816 B2 5538998 A 2198886 A1 69506563 D1 69506563 T2 777863 T3 1085345 A1 0777863 A1 0837341 A1 2126931 T3 970848 A 9607110 A1 10505420 T 970940 A 292210 A 329889 A 6169515 B1	04-12-1997 22-03-1996 20-08-1998 23-04-1998 07-03-1996 21-01-1999 06-05-1999 16-08-1999 21-03-2001 11-06-1997 22-04-1998 01-04-1999 28-02-1997 07-03-1996 26-05-1998 28-02-1997 28-07-1998 28-07-1998 28-05-1999 02-01-2001

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